



NALT NURSERY: Native Plant Care Guidelines (organized alphabetically by form)

FORM	SUNLIGHT	MOISTURE	OTHER	MONTHS	HEIGHT	FREQUENT POLLINATORS (NECTAR)
F=forb	Full sun	Dry	dt=drought tolerant	single to multiple months	1=<30cm	bees
Fb=bulb	Part sun	MOIST			2=30-60cm	butterflies/moths
Fn=fern	Shade	WET	s=spreads		3=0.6-1m	hummingbirds
S=shrub					4=1-2m	
T=tree					5=2-6m	
C=succulent				6=6-12m		
				7=>12m		

The following are draft guidelines. The growth and flowering of native plants vary with location, altitude, aspect, local soil type, available moisture, sunlight, and microclimate. All plants need care when planted out, even those indicated as drought tolerant. Several forbs that bloom in the Spring depend solely on seasonal Spring rains and then tolerate dry conditions.

FERNS & SUCCULENTS

FORM	COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	SUNLIGHT	MOISTURE	OTHER	FLOWERING MONTHS	HEIGHT CLASS	FREQUENT POLLINATORS (NECTAR)
C	STONECROP, BROAD-LEAVED	<i>Sedum spathulifolium</i>				MAYJUNE	1	
C	STONECROP, LANCE-LEAVED	<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i>			dt	MAYJUNE	1	
C	STONECROP, OREGON	<i>Sedum oregonum</i>				MAYJUNE	1	
Fn	FERN, LADY	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>				na	4	
Fn	FERN, LICORICE	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>				na	3	
Fn	FERN, MAIDENHAIR	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>				na	2	
Fn	FERN, SWORD	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>				na	4	

FORBS

FORM	COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	SUNLIGHT	MOISTURE	OTHER	FLOWERING MONTHS	HEIGHT CLASS	FREQUENT POLLINATORS (NECTAR)
F	ALUMROOT, SMALL-FLOWERED	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>				MAYJUNE	2	
F	ASTER, DOUGLAS	<i>Symphotrichum subspicatum</i>				JULYSEPT	3	
F	BLEEDING HEART, PACIFIC	<i>Dicentra formosa</i>				APRJUNE	2	
Fb	CAMAS, COMMON	<i>Camassia quamash</i>				MAYJUNE	3	
Fb	CAMAS, GREAT BLUE	<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i>				MAYJUNE	3	
Fb	CAMAS, GREAT WHITE	<i>Camassia leichtlinii alba</i>				APRMAY	3	
F	FALSE LILY OF VALLEY	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>				APRJUNE	2	
F	FAREWELL TO SPRING	<i>Clarkia amoena</i>				JUNEJULY	3	
F	FIELD MINT	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>			s	JULYAUG	3	
F	FIREWEED	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>				JUNESEPT	4	
F	FOAMFLOWER	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>				JUNEJULY	2	
Fb	FOOL'S ONION	<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>				MAYJUNE	3	
F	GOATSBEARD	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>				JUNEJULY	4	
F	GOLDENROD, CANADIAN	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>				AUGSEPT	4	
F	GRASS, BLUE-EYED	<i>Sisyrinchium idahoensis</i>				MAYJUNE	2	
F	GRASS, GOLDEN-EYED	<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>				JUNESEPT	2	
F	GUMWEED, ENTIRE-LEAVED	<i>Grindelia stricta</i>				JUNEOCT	3	
Fb	HARVEST BRODAEA	<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>			dt	MAYJUNE	1	
F	HENDERSON'S CHECKERED-MALLOW	<i>Sidalcea hendersonii</i>				JUNEJULY	3	
F	HONEYSUCKLE, ORANGE	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>				MAYJULY	4	
F	HONEYSUCKLE, PURPLE (HAIRY)	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>				MAYJULY	4	
F	HOOKE'S FAIRYBELLS	<i>Prosartes hookeri</i>				MAY	3	
Fb	LILY, CHOCOLATE	<i>Fritilaria lanceolata</i>				APRMAY	3	flies

Fb	LILY, PINK FAWN	<i>Erythronium revolutum</i>				APRMAY	1			
Fb	LILY, TIGER	<i>Lilium columbianum</i>				JUNEJULY	4			
Fb	LILY, WHITE FAWN	<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>				MARAPR	1			
F	LUPINE, LARGE-LEAVED	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>				MAYJUNE	4			
F	MINER'S LETTUCE	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>				APRJUNE	1			
F	MINER'S LETTUCE, SIBERIAN	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>				APRJUNE	1			
F	MONKEY-FLOWER, YELLOW (SEEP)	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>				MAYJULY	3			
Fb	NORTHERN RICE-ROOT	<i>Fritillaria camschatcensis</i>				MAYJUNE	2	flies		
Fb	ONION, HOOKER'S	<i>Allium acuminatum</i>			dt	MAYJUNE	1			
Fb	ONION, NODDING	<i>Allium cernuum</i>			dt	JUNEJULY	2			
Fb	OREGON IRIS	<i>Iris tenax</i>				MAYJUNE	2			
F	PEARLY EVERLASTING	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>			dt,s	JULYAUG	3			
F	PENSTEMON, COAST	<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>				JUNEJULY	3			
F	RED COLUMBINE	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>				MAYJUNE	3			
Fb	SATIN FLOWER	<i>Olsynium douglasii</i>				APRMAY	1			
F	SAXIFRAGE, FRINGECUP	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>				APRJUNE	3			
F	SEA BLUSH	<i>Plectritis congesta</i>				APRMAY	2			
F	SELF-HEAL	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>			s	JUNEJULY	2			
F	SILVERWEED	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>				MAYJUNE	1			
F	SNEEZEWEED, MOUNTAIN	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>				JUNESEPT	3			
F	SOLOMON'S SEAL, FALSE	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>				MAYJULY	2			
F	SPRING GOLD	<i>Lomatium utriculatum</i>			dt	MARJUNE	2			
F	STARFLOWER, BROAD-LEAVED	<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>				MAYJUNE	1			
F	STINGING NETTLE	<i>Urtica dioica</i>			s	MAYJUNE	4		wind	
F	STRAWBERRY, COASTAL	<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>			dt	APRMAY	1			
F	STRAWBERRY, WILD	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>				APRMAY	1			
F	STRAWBERRY, WOODLAND	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>				MAY	1			
F	TWINFLOWER	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>				JUNEJULY	1			
F	VANILLA LEAF	<i>Achlys triphylla</i>				MAYJUNE	1			
F	VIOLET, STREAM	<i>Viola glabella</i>				APRMAY	2			
F	WESTERN BUTTERCUP	<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>				APRMAY	2			
F	WESTERN TRILLIUM	<i>Trifolium ovatum</i>				MARAPR	2			
F	WILD GINGER	<i>Asarum caudatum</i>				APRMAY	1	flies		
F	WOOLLY SUNFLOWER	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>			dt	MAYJUNE	2			
F	YAMPA	<i>Perideridia gairdneri</i>				JULYSEPT	3			
F	YARROW	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>			dt	JUNEJULY	3			
F	YERBA BUENA	<i>Clinopodium douglasii</i>				APRJULY	2			

SHRUBS

FORM	COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	SUNLIGHT	MOISTURE	OTHER	FLOWERING MONTHS	HEIGHT CLASS	FREQUENT POLLINATORS (NECTAR)
S	BLACK TWINBERRY	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>				MAYJUNE	4	
S	BLACKBERRY, TRAILING	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>				APRMAY	2	
S	CLEMATIS, WESTERN WHITE	<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>				MAYJULY	5	
S	COMMON JUNIPER	<i>Juniperus communis</i>			dt	MARAPR	2	wind
S	CURRANT, RED FLOWERING	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>				APRMAY	5	
S	ELDERBERRY, BLUE	<i>Sambucus cerulea</i>				MAYJULY	5	
S	ELDERBERRY, RED	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>				APRMAY	5	

S	GOOSEBERRY, BLACK	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>				APR	JUNE	4			
S	GOOSEBERRY, GUMMY	<i>Ribes lobbii</i>				MAR	APR	4			
S	HAIRY MANZANITA	<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>			dt	MAR	APR	5			
S	HARDHACK	<i>Spiraea douglassii</i>				JUNE	JULY	4			
S	HIGHBUSH CRANBERRY	<i>Viburnum edule</i>				MAY	JUNE	5			
S	HUCKLEBERRY, EVERGREEN	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>				APR	MAY	5			
S	HUCKLEBERRY, RED	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>				APR	MAY	5			
S	KINNIKINICK	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>				APR	JUNE	2			
S	MOCK ORANGE	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>				MAY	JUNE	5			
S	OCEANSPRAY	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>				JUNE	JULY	5			
S	OREGON-GRAPE, CREEPING	<i>Mahonia repens</i>				APR	MAY	4			
S	OREGON-GRAPE, DULL	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>				APR	MAY	2			
S	OREGON-GRAPE, TALL	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>				MAR	APR	4			
S	OSOBERRY	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>				MAR	APR	5			
S	PACIFIC NINEBARK	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>				MAY	JUNE	5			
S	RASPBERRY, BLACKCAP	<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>				MAY	JUNE	4			
S	RED-OSIER DOGWOOD	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>				MAY	JUNE	5			
S	RHODODENDRON, PACIFIC	<i>Rhododendron macrophyllum</i>				MAY	JUNE	4			
S	ROSE, BALDHIP	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>				MAY	JUNE	4			
S	ROSE, CLUSTERED	<i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>			s	JUNE	JULY	4			
S	ROSE, NOOTKA	<i>Rosa nootka</i>				MAY	JUNE	5			
S	SALAL	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>				MAY	JUNE	5			
S	SALMONBERRY	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>				MAR	MAY	5			
S	SASKATOON	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>				APR	MAY	5			
S	SNOWBERRY, COMMON	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>				MAY	JUNE	4			
S	SNOWBERRY, TRAILING	<i>Symphoricarpos mollis</i>				APR	JUNE	2			
S	THIMBLEBERRY	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>				MAY	JUNE	5			

TREES

FORM	COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	SUNLIGHT	MOISTURE	OTHER	FLOWERING MONTHS	HEIGHT CLASS	FREQUENT POLLINATORS (NECTAR)	
T	ARBUTUS	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>			dt	APR	MAY	7	
T	BEAKED HAZELNUT	<i>Corylus cornuta var. californica</i>				JAN	MAR	5	wind
T	BLACK COTTONWOOD	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>				FEB	MAR	7	wind
T	BLACK HAWTHORN	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>				MAY	JUNE	6	
T	CASCARA	<i>Frangula purshiana</i>				MAY	JUNE	6	
T	DOUGLAS-FIR	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>				APR	MAY	7	wind
T	FIR, GRAND	<i>Abies grandis</i>				MAY	JUNE	7	wind
T	FIR, PACIFIC SILVER	<i>Abies amabilis</i>				MAY	JUNE	7	wind
T	GARRY OAK	<i>Quercus garryana</i>				FEB	APR	7	wind
T	MAPLE, BIG-LEAF	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>				APR	MAY	7	
T	MAPLE, DOUGLAS	<i>Acer glabrum var. douglasii</i>				APR	MAY	6	
T	MAPLE, VINE	<i>Acer circinatum</i>				APR	MAY	6	
T	PACIFIC CRABAPPLE	<i>Malus fusca</i>				APR	MAY	6	
T	PACIFIC DOGWOOD	<i>Cornus nuttalli</i>				APR	MAY	7	
T	PINE, PONDEROSA	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>			dt	MAR	JUNE	7	wind
T	PINE, SHORE	<i>Pinus contorta var contorta</i>			dt	MAR	JUNE	7	wind
T	PINE, WHITE	<i>Pinus monticola</i>				MAR	JUNE	7	wind

